Version with Markings to Show Changes Made

In the Claims

1. (TWICE AMENDED) A compound of the formula:

wherein R¹ is <u>a phosphono</u> <u>group</u>[, <u>dialkoxy-phosphoryl</u>, <u>O-alkyl-phosphono</u>, diaminophosphoryl, (amino)(hydroxy)phosphoryl,

 $(alkoxy) (morpholino) phosphoryl\ or\ dihalophosphoryl];$

 R^2 is a hydrogen atom, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl group or a C_{3-5} cycloalkyl group;

each of Q and X is a nitrogen atom or CH;

Y is S;

n is 0 or 1;

one of R³ and R⁴ is a pyridinium group which may be substituted and the other is a hydrogen atom or a hydrocarbon group which may be substituted, or R³ and R⁴ taken together may form a quaternized nitrogen-containing heterocyclic ring which may be substituted,

wherein when R³ and R⁴ are taken together, the group of the formula



wherein R^5 is an optionally substituted hydrocarbon group; or salt [or ester] thereof.

- 12. (THRICE AMENDED) 7β-[2(Z)-ethoxyimino-2-(5-phosphonoamino-1,2,4-thiadiazole-3-yl)acetamido]-3-[4-(1-methyl-4-pyridinio)-2-thiazolylthio]-3-cephem-4-carboxylate[, its ester] or its salt.
- 13. (TWICE AMENDED) A compound as claimed in claim 1, which is 7 β [2(Z)-fluoromethoxyimino-2-(5-phophonoamino-1,2,4-thiadiazole-3-yl)acetamido]-3-[4-(1-methyl-4-pyridinio)-2-thiazolylthio]-3-cephem-4-carboxylate[, its ester] or its salt.

14. (AMENDED) A method for producing a compound as claimed in claim 1, which comprises reacting a compound of the formula:

$$H_2N$$
 O
 COO
 COO
 COO
 COO
 COO
 COO
 COO
 COO
 COO
 COO

or its salt;

wherein each symbol has the meaning given in claim 1: [above, its ester or its salt,] with a compound of the formula:

$$R^1$$
— HN
 S
 Q
 $COOH$
 N
 OR^2

its salt or its reactive derivative;

wherein each symbol has the meaning given [above, its salt or its reactive derivative, if necessary,] in claim 1

[followed by converting R^1 to a phosphono group].